AUTOMOTIVE

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COMPLIANT

HALOGEN FREE

**GREEN** 

(5-2008)



# Vishay Semiconductors

# **High Intensity SMD LED PLCC-2**



#### **DESCRIPTION**

This device has been designed to meet the increasing demand for AllnGaP technology.

The package of the VLMR31.. is the PLCC-2.

It consists of a lead frame which is embedded in a white thermoplast. The reflector inside this package is filled up with clear epoxy.

### PRODUCT GROUP AND PACKAGE DATA

Product group: LED
Package: SMD PLCC-2
Product series: standard
Angle of half intensity: ± 60°

#### **FEATURES**

- SMD LED with exceptional brightness
- Luminous intensity and color categorized
- Compatible with automatic placement equipment
- EIA and ICE standard package
- Compatible with IR reflow, vapor phase and wave solder processes according to CECC 00802 and J-STD-020
- · Available in 8 mm tape
- Low profile package
- Non-diffused lens: wxcellent for coupling to light pipes and backlighting
- Low power consumption
- Luminous intensity ratio in one packaging unit  $I_{Vmax}/I_{Vmin}$ .  $\leq 1.6$
- Preconditioning according to JEDEC® level 2a
- ESD-withstand voltage: up to 2 kV according to JESD22-A114-B
- AEC-Q101 qualified
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- · Automotive: backlighting in dashboards and switches
- Telecommunication: indicator and backlighting in telephone and fax
- Indicator and backlight for audio and video equipment
- · Indicator and backlight in office equipment
- Flat backlight for LCDs, switches, and symbols
- · General use

PARTS TABLE														
PART COLO		LUMINOUS INTENSITY (mcd)		at I <sub>F</sub> (mA)	WAVELENGTH (nm)		at I <sub>F</sub> VOLTAGE (WA)		at I <sub>F</sub> (mA)	TECHNOLOGY				
		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.		
VLMR31Q2T1-GS08	Amber	90	160	355	20	612	618	624	20	1.8	2.0	2.4	20	AllnGaP on GaAs
VLMR31Q2T1-GS18	Amber	90	160	355	20	612	618	624	20	1.8	2.0	2.4	20	AllnGaP on GaAs
VLMR31R2T1-34-GS08	Amber	140	160	355	20	616	620	624	20	1.8	2.0	2.4	20	AllnGaP on GaAs
VLMR31R2T1-34-GS18	Amber	140	160	355	20	616	620	624	20	1.8	2.0	2.4	20	AllnGaP on GaAs



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<b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified) <b>VLMR31</b>						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT		
Reverse voltage (1)		$V_{R}$	5	V		
DC forward current	T <sub>amb</sub> ≤ 85 °C	I <sub>F</sub>	30	mA		
Surge forward current	t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 10 μs	I <sub>FSM</sub>	0.1	Α		
Power dissipation		P <sub>V</sub>	80	mW		
Junction temperature		Tj	125	°C		
Operating temperature range		T <sub>amb</sub>	-40 to +100	°C		
Storage temperature range		T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +100	°C		
Thermal resistance junction / ambient	Mounted on PC board (pad size > 16 mm <sup>2</sup> )	R <sub>thJA</sub>	400	K/W		

#### Note

<sup>(1)</sup> Driving the LED in reverse direction is suitable for a short term application

<b>OPTICAL AND ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> ( $T_{amb} = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified) <b>VLMR31, AMBER</b>							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Luminous intensity (1)	l = 20 mΛ	VLMR31Q2T1	Ι <sub>V</sub>	90	160	355	mcd
Luminous intensity (1)	$I_F = 20 \text{ mA}$	VLMR31R2T1-34	Ι <sub>V</sub>	140	160	355	mcd
Donain and wavelenable	J 20 mA	VLMR31Q2T1	$\lambda_{d}$	612	618	624	nm
Dominant wavelength	$I_F = 20 \text{ mA}$	VLMR31R2T1-34	$\lambda_{d}$	616	620	624	nm
Peak wavelength	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		$\lambda_{p}$	-	624	-	nm
Angle of half intensity	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		φ	-	± 60	-	deg
Forward voltage (2)	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		$V_{F}$	1.8	2	2.4	V
Reverse voltage	I <sub>R</sub> = 10 μA		$V_{R}$	5	-	-	V
Junction capacitance	V <sub>R</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz		Cj	-	15	-	pF

#### Notes

<sup>(2)</sup> Forward voltage is tested at a current pulse of 10 ms and an accuracy of  $\pm$  0.1 V

LUMINOUS INTENSITY CLASSIFICATION						
GROUP	LIGHT INTENSITY (mcd)					
STANDARD	OPTIONAL	MIN.	MAX.			
Q	1	71	90			
	2	90	112			
R	1	112	140			
n	2	140	180			
S	1	180	224			
	2	224	280			
Т	1	280	355			
	2	355	450			

#### Note

 Luminous intensity is tested at a current pulse duration of 25 ms and an accuracy of ± 11 %.

The above type numbers represent the order groups which include only a few brightness groups. Only one group will be shipped on each reel (there will be no mixing of two groups on each reel).

In order to ensure availability, single brightness groups will not be orderable.

In a similar manner for colors where wavelength groups are measured and binned, single wavelength groups will be shipped on any one reel.

In order to ensure availability, single wavelength groups will not be orderable.

CROSSING TABLE					
VISHAY	OSRAM				
VLMR31Q2T1	LA T676-Q2T1-24				

COLOR CLASSIFICATION						
AMBER						
GROUP	DOM. WAVELENGTH (nm)					
	MIN.	MAX.				
2	612	616				
3	616	620				
4	620	624				

### Note

 Wavelengths are tested at a current pulse duration of 25 ms and an accuracy of ± 1 nm.

 $<sup>^{(1)}~</sup>$  In one packing unit  $I_{Vmax.}/I_{Vmin.} \leq 1.6$ 

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# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

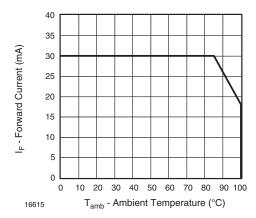


Fig. 1 - Forward Current vs. Ambient Temperature

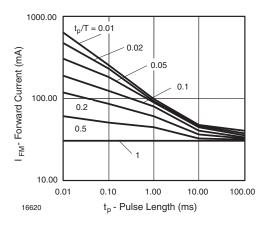


Fig. 2 - Forward Current vs. Pulse Length

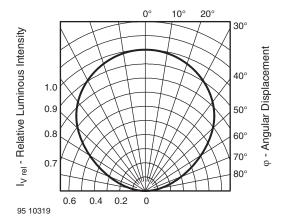


Fig. 3 - Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Angular Displacement

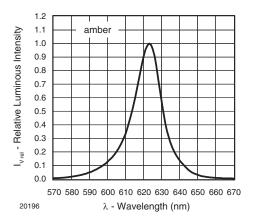


Fig. 4 - Relative Intensity vs. Wavelength

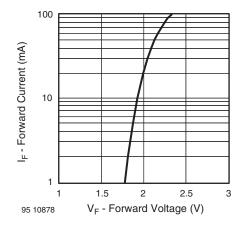


Fig. 5 - Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

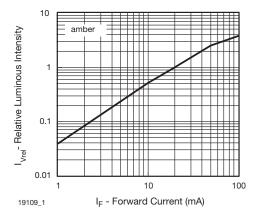


Fig. 6 - Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Forward Current



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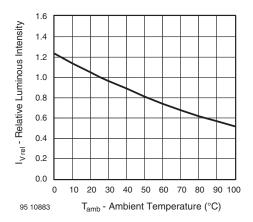


Fig. 7 - Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Ambient Temperature

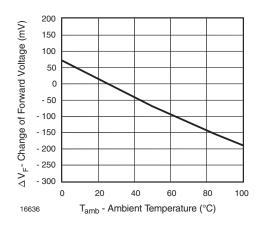
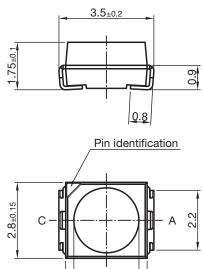


Fig. 8 - Forward Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters



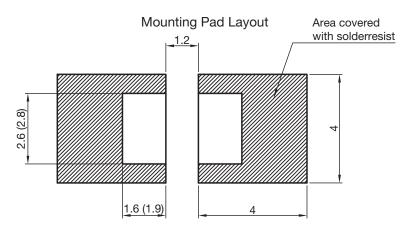
Ø2.4

3+0.15



Dimensions in mm

Drawing-No.: 6.541-5067.01-4 Issue: 6; 23.09.13



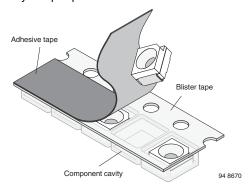
Dimensions: Reflow and vapor phase (wave soldering)



# **METHOD OF TAPING / POLARITY AND TAPE AND REEL**

### SMD LED (VLM3 - SERIES)

Vishay's LEDs in SMD packages are available in an antistatic 8 mm blister tape (in accordance with DIN IEC 40 (CO) 564) for automatic component insertion. The blister tape is a plastic strip with impressed component cavities, covered by a top tape.



#### **TAPING OF VLM.3..**

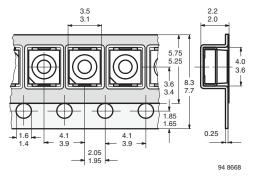


Fig. 9 - Tape Dimensions in mm for PLCC-2

# REEL PACKAGE DIMENSION IN MILLIMETERS FOR SMD LEDS, TAPE OPTION GS08 (= 1500 PCS.)

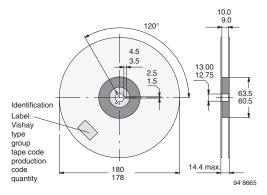


Fig. 10 - Reel Dimensions - GS08

## REEL PACKAGE DIMENSION IN MILLIMETERS FOR SMD LEDS, TAPE OPTION GS18 (= 8000 PCS.) PREFERRED

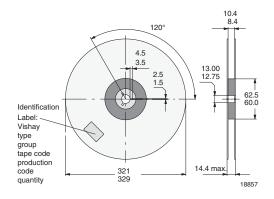


Fig. 11 - Reel Dimensions - GS18

### **SOLDERING PROFILE**

IR Reflow Soldering Profile for Lead (Pb)-free Soldering Preconditioning acc. to JEDEC level 2a

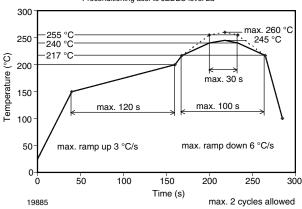


Fig. 12 - Vishay Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Soldering Profile (acc. to J-STD-020)

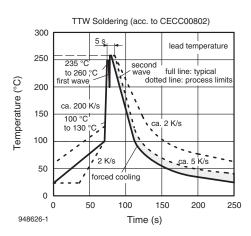
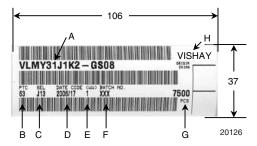


Fig. 13 - Double Wave Soldering of Opto Devices (all Packages)



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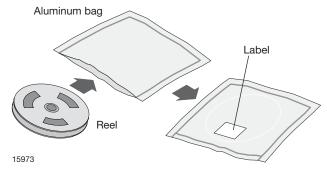
### **BAR CODE PRODUCT LABEL** (example)



- A) Type of component
- B) Manufacturing plant
- C) SEL selection code (bin):
  - e.g.: J1 = code for luminous intensity group 3 = code for color group
- D) Date code year / week
- E) Day code (e.g. 1: Monday)
- F) Batch no.
- G) Total quantity
- H) Company code

#### **DRY PACKING**

The reel is packed in an anti-humidity bag to protect the devices from absorbing moisture during transportation and storage.



#### **FINAL PACKING**

The sealed reel is packed into a cardboard box. A secondary cardboard box is used for shipping purposes.

#### **RECOMMENDED METHOD OF STORAGE**

Dry box storage is recommended as soon as the aluminum bag has been opened to prevent moisture absorption. The following conditions should be observed, if dry boxes are not available:

- Storage temperature 10 °C to 30 °C
- Storage humidity ≤ 60 % RH max.

After more than 672 h under these conditions moisture content will be too high for reflow soldering.

In case of moisture absorption, the devices will recover to the former condition by drying under the following condition:

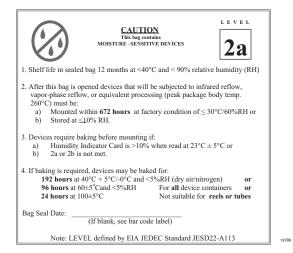
192 h at 40 °C + 5 °C / - 0 °C and < 5 % RH (dry air / nitrogen)

or

96 h at 60 °C + 5 °C and < 5 % RH for all device containers or

24 h at 100 °C + 5 °C not suitable for reel or tubes.

An EIA JEDEC standard JESD22-A112 level 2a label is included on all dry bags.



Example of JESD22-A112 level 2a label

### **ESD PRECAUTION**

Proper storage and handling procedures should be followed to prevent ESD damage to the devices especially when they are removed from the antistatic shielding bag. Electrostatic sensitive devices warning labels are on the packaging.

# VISHAY SEMICONDUCTORS STANDARD BAR CODE LABELS

The Vishay Semiconductors standard bar code labels are printed at final packing areas. The labels are on each packing unit and contain Vishay Semiconductors specific data.



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